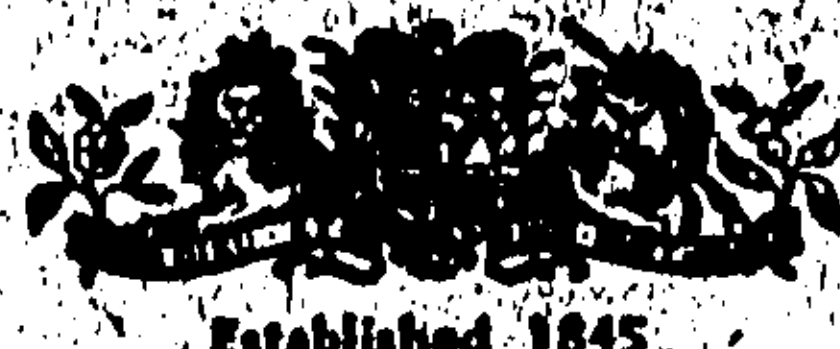


THE
BLACK BOX

SEE IT, HEAR IT
AT GILMANS

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CHINA



MAIL

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RELAX IN

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TUESDAY, MARCH 20, 1956.

Price 20 Cents

HONGKONG & KOWLOON

COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Foreign Aid

PRESIDENT Eisenhower's foreign aid message, and his request for permission to allocate annually funds for long-term development projects, may become for Congress the most controversial issue of this election year.

Congress in successive years since 1946 has approved foreign aid allocations, but only after rather grudgingly conceding the argument that the most effective way of preventing economic and military penetration of the vulnerable European, Middle East and Asian countries by Communism is to help those countries build up their independence through economic and other forms of aid donated by those nations of Western democracy in a position to render assistance. American foreign aid during the first two years after World War II was of a stop-gap, expedient nature, rather than part of a well-defined plan. It was left to Mr. George Marshall to produce the first long-term conception of integrated aid in which self-help was allied to financial assistance from the United States. The outgrowth of the Marshall Plan was enactment by Congress in 1948 of the European Recovery Act, and the establishment by 16 European nations of the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation.

It was the success of OEEC which permitted Marshall Plan aid to come to an end in 1951, but by that time it had become all too clear that the needs of the Near East, South Asia and the Far East demanded attention if these areas were not to fall completely to expansionist Communism. Then came into existence the Point Four programme—a comprehensive scheme for the advancement of health and education services, technical skills, industrial expansion, and the development of natural resources in under-developed countries. And from this emerged the Mutual Security Programme, approved by Congress in October, 1951.

It is against this background of unsurpassed generosity and practical endeavour (the US has provided \$60,200 million in grants and loans to other countries between July 1945 and June, 1956) that Congress is today asked to approve of foreign aid for 1957 amounting to \$4,700 million, and to authorise the President to allocate up to a specific amount each year, funds to complete overseas development projects over the next ten years.

PRESIDENT Eisenhower, like his predecessors, justifies his request for this huge spending on the grounds that it is the one way of stopping Communism spreading in susceptible areas. This time, however, Mr. Eisenhower has found it possible to qualify his warning of Soviet determination to achieve world domination by acknowledging that "aggression through force appears to have been put aside, at least temporarily" by the Russian leaders.

It is this qualification which may encourage Congress to feel some relaxation in foreign aid can be afforded. Undoubtedly the President's acceptance of the new Soviet line of policy—competitive world trade in preference to political infiltration—will be seized upon by those American senators and congressmen who are traditionally lukewarm to foreign aid programmes as a justifiable reason for rejecting, at least in part, President Eisenhower's requests.

Congressional debate on this subject will be closely followed by the whole world. The indications are that political leaders who support the President's measures will have no easy task obtaining full approval of them from Congress.

Labour Men Quiz Stalin's Protege On The Big News And...

MALENKOV SPEAKS OUT!

**STALIN was WRONG
KHRUSHCHEV was RIGHT**

YES! There Were Demonstrations

London, Mar. 19

Mr Georgi Malenkov, former Soviet Prime Minister, tonight impressed on leaders of the British Labour Party that Russia was now putting its house in order and cleaning up the vices of the Stalin regime.

For an hour and a half he answered frank questions at a private dinner given to him by the executive of the Labour Party.

Labour Party leaders said after the dinner that Mr Malenkov—Stalin's right hand man for many years—disengaged himself from the policies of his former master, whom he succeeded for a spell as ruler of Russia.

Mr Malenkov made it plain, according to those who heard him, that he agreed with the speech criticising Stalin made by Mr Nikita Khrushchev at the Moscow Communist Party Congress.

The theme running through all the answers he gave through an interpreter to the quick-fire barrage of questions shot at him was that Russia had put its house in order following Stalin's death and that the West should accept as a fact that Russia wanted friendship and peace.

Mr Malenkov did not refer to his own personal associations with Stalin but gave the impression that he had not agreed with all Stalin's policies. Asked about reports that riots in Georgia, Stalin's birthplace, had followed the denunciation of the late Russian dictator, Mr Malenkov said reports in the British newspapers had been exaggerated.

There had not been riots but there had been demonstrations, he said.

He tried to bring the conversation round time and time again to the general subject of world peace. But his Labour hosts at the dinner were so interested in current events in Russia that they kept firing more questions at him.

Mr Morgan Phillips, general secretary of the Labour Party, said: "It was a very frank discussion. He is a very shrewd man—one of the shrewdest I have ever met in my life."

Other Labour leaders at the dinner said Mr Malenkov answered some questions very cleverly. For instance when he was asked about the criticism of Stalinism, he said it was just like the discussions that sometimes crop up in the British Labour Party.

He stressed that Russia was now collectively governed and that the days of one man power were definitely over.

Mr Richard Crossman, a Labour Member of Parliament, said after the dinner: "Mr Malenkov was questioned on the reported Khrushchev speech on Stalin and he replied that they had cleaned up Russia, that there was no need to worry, that they had stopped the dictatorship."

"They had stopped the wicked things and they had established the collective government," Mr Crossman said he thought that Mr Malenkov, in the cross-examination, had wanted to convince them and had cured what they thought.

He had been tough, extremely skilful, charming, very direct, clever and keen to ask questions himself.—Reuter.

To Visit Moscow

London, Mar. 19. The Archbishop of York, the Rt. Rev. Dr. A.M. Ramsey, will lead a delegation of eight representatives of the Church of England to Moscow next July, to attend a theological conference.—France-Press.

'A Very Shrewd Man'



'BE KIND TO TAX COLLECTORS' PLEA

Paris, Mar. 19.

An amnesty for some tax offenders will be considered, if French taxpayers give up physically resisting collectors, the Finance Minister, M. Paul Ramadier, said today.

"Grave shortcomings" in tax-paying, however, could never be forgiven.

M. Ramadier outlined at a press conference these principles which should guide the behaviour of French tax collectors.

★ Collector-taxpayer relations must be marked by "serenity, loyalty, and courtesy."

★ If a collector makes a slight error in favour of the taxpayers, it should be left uncorrected.

★ Where an inspection of accounts by tax-officials is physically resisted, the amount of tax should not be arbitrarily fixed until two unsuccessful attempts to check the books are made. And then, it should be evaluated by the collector "without any spirit of reprisal."

★ Police should be called in to assist the inspectors only when these are "brutally" handled.

M. Ramadier claimed the movement to resist taxation was "only a superficial agitation" with no deep roots.

Failure to pay taxes has traditionally been considered a civic duty in some parts of France, particularly the farming regions.—Reuter.

MIDDLE EAST WAR

New UN Group May Be Formed

New York, Mar. 19.

The United Nations Security Council is expected to meet this week probably to consider the new Western approach to the Israel-Arab dispute. It was learned today.

Informed sources said the Council might meet on Thursday or Friday.

Britain, the United States and France have been carrying on an urgent series of consultations on the strategy to be followed.

Exactly what they will propose is not yet known, but there have been persistent reports about the creation of a new United Nations organ to operate in Israel and the Arab states.—Reuter.

Eden And Industrialists

Have

A FRANK TALK ON INFLATION

London, Mar. 19.

Sir Anthony Eden tonight appealed to British industrialists to stabilise prices and, where possible, bring them down.

The Prime Minister was meeting representatives of the Federation of British Industries in the third of a series of talks on the country's economic situation.

Sir Anthony Eden has already met trade union and other employers' representatives. Later this month he will discuss economic difficulties with the chairman of the nationalised industries.

Sir Anthony Eden, according to a communique later, urged the industrialists to consider whether profits were not already high enough to enable the whole community to benefit by way of lower prices.

AND THE REPLY

Sir Graham Hayman, the Federation's chief spokesman, answered that costs and prices would stabilise when production and spending in all their forms had been brought into balance.

Curbing of industrial investment should be the last resort. Turning to the forthcoming budget, Sir Graham Hayman urged that any surplus should be achieved by reduction in expenditure, not by an increase in taxation.

The delegation pointed out to the Prime Minister the difficulties they faced in trying to expand their export market in the face of growing competition.

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15in DEEP

SNOW IN

NEW YORK

New York, Mar. 19.

Between 12 and 15 inches of snow and drifts up to six feet deep blanketed New York city, southern New Jersey, the south-east part of New York State and lower New England today.

Whipped by fierce north winds, the storm threatened to exceed the record fall of 16.6 inches of December 1948.

It had already claimed 110 victims in 11 states since Friday, paralysed road, rail and air traffic, disrupted business and industry and closed schools.

New York's usually crowded streets were white and empty except for the shams or buried cars, now ploughs burrowing through the drifts and municipal workers trying in vain to keep pavements and crossings clear.

Hundreds of thousands of suburbanites who travel to work daily in New York found themselves blocked in their homes by huge drifts. Their cars were buried and most of the normal train services were out of action or delayed.

Rescued From Cars

Other thousands were rescued from cars stranded during the night. Troops and Police set up emergency evacuation centres where hot drinks and food were served.

Road gangs shovelled desperately to try to keep the roads open but many cars and buses which braved the elements went skidding into drifts.

La Guardia airport was closed to all traffic.

The United States Lines ship America docked 24 hours late after fighting its way up to the Hudson River with the aid of six tugs.

Many schools closed owing to lack of attendance. Children stayed home helping to clear a way from the front doors.—Reuter.

Russia To Consider British Arms Plan

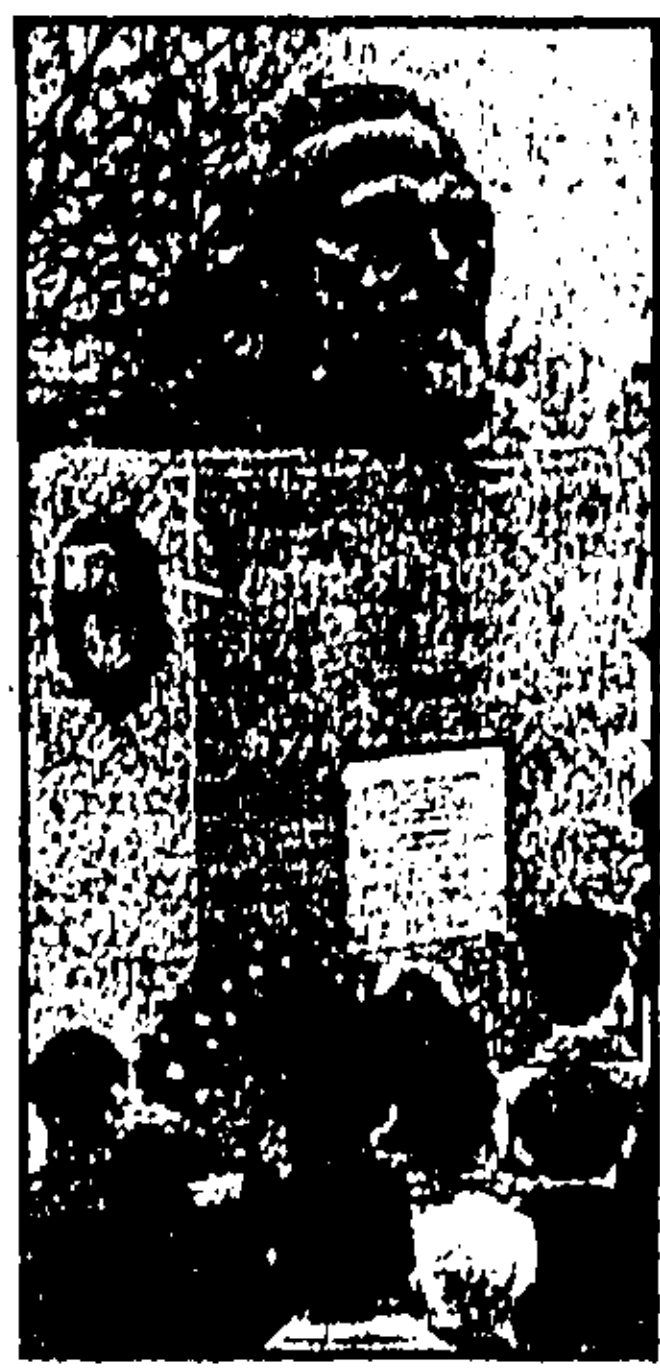
London, Mar. 19.

Russia said today she would "consider" a new Anglo-French plan for world disarmament, which has already run into United States opposition.

Britain and France put forward the proposal when the five-nation United Nations disarmament sub-committee opened a new series of negotiations here aimed

KRUPP PLANS TO STOP RUSSIAN

KARL MARX MEMORIAL



A view of the Karl Marx Memorial in Highgate Cemetery, London. It was unveiled by the British Communist, Harry Pollitt, on the anniversary of Marx's birthday last Wednesday. The obelisk is of Cornish granite surmounted by a bronze statue which is the work of Mr. L. Bradshaw. —Central Press Photo.

US Replies To Japan On Atomic Tests

Washington, Mar. 19. American officials today disclosed that the United States replied today to a Japanese Note requesting assurances of compensation for any damage which might be suffered by Japanese fishermen or others as a result of the forthcoming series of nuclear test explosions in the Pacific.

The reply was not made available textually. However, reliable sources said it could be considered as a rejection of Japan's desire to secure a general American promise of compensation for all Japanese nationals, including fishermen, who might suffer damage as a result of the US nuclear tests.

SECOND POINT

The US Note also contained a second point. This was the official American comment on a resolution passed last month by the Japanese Diet calling for a total ban on all H-bomb and A-bomb tests.

It was not expected that the American comment on this latter point went beyond thanking the Japanese for calling the attention of the Diet to Washington's attention and expressing the intention of the US to take all possible steps to avert endangering anyone by the tests. —United Press.

DRIVE IN FAR EAST

Washington, Mar. 19.

The recent proposals submitted to the State Department by the German Krupp enterprises on plans to stop the Soviet economic drive in underdeveloped areas of the Mideast, South Asia and Africa are but another example of the need for imagination in dealing with Soviet economic offers, US officials said today.

The State Department said that the proposals were presented for the information of the department only and that consequently no action was required.

Department spokesman Lincolnton White read to reporters today a prepared statement on the visit to Deputy Under-Secretary of State Robert Murphy by the general manager of the Krupp empire, Herr Herberichs, and another Krupp executive on March 8. The statement said:

Made Clear

"Herr Belitz and Herr Hensel called on Mr. Murphy on March 8. At that time a memorandum outlining in general terms a proposal was left with the Department for its information. The representatives of Herr Krupp stated that the matter had not been approved by Herr Krupp and that more definite proposals would be developed later.

"The representatives of Herr Krupp made it clear they were speaking on behalf of the Department and were not submitting the proposal on behalf of the German Government. They stated their proposal was not intended to be a substitution for other forms of aid but was to be considered an additional technique for extending aid to underdeveloped areas.

One of Series

"Since the proposal was submitted in that form and only for the information of the Department, no action was required."

Mr. White told reporters that the proposal was being considered but that the Department would await the arrival of additional details promised by the Krupp representatives.

Meanwhile, officials said this was one of a series of proposals that have been made since the Soviets launched their economic drive last year. They explained that Herr Krupp was personally familiar with many of the problems of the areas in need of economic aid and was therefore in a better position than most to know and understand the needs of these areas.

Similar Proposal

The Krupp proposal was understood to ask that international syndicates of Western industries contribute their technical skills, productive

power and managerial "know-how" toward stopping the Soviet economic threat.

A similar proposal was made last month in Paris by German Ambassador to NATO, Herr Herbert Blankenhorn, who asked that France and Germany co-operate in providing technical assistance and trade to the troubled Mideast.

Some officials also saw a link with the Krupp proposal in plans submitted several years ago by Mr. Harold Stassen when he was Foreign Minister.

At that time, Mr. Stassen suggested that the more highly industrialized European nations join the United States in its Point Four Programme of aid to the have-not parts of the world.

Over-Extended

One other factor believed to have played a part in the Krupp proposal was lack of long term foreign credits in German industry.

They explained that German industry apparently had over-extended on short term credits and if it wanted to continue its foreign investment programme it would need funds from abroad.

Apparently the German argument is that German industry can supply technicians, engineers, engineering knowledge and equipment to help construct capital investments like dams and steel mills if it can find a new source of capital.

Gout Assistance?

The Krupp proposal apparently hopes to have American firms associate themselves with German industries in this venture. This would facilitate obtaining credit from such institutions as the Export-Import Bank.

US officials assume that if the Krupp proposal were to reach fruition, the German Government would come into the project in one form or another. —United Press.

FAR EAST WEATHER SITUATION

Tokyo, Mar. 19.

HEAVY rains fell in Japan today while Formosans dug out their topsails. Rain was general over the main Japanese island of Honshu and on Shikoku, smallest of the four major islands.

Rain in Tokyo totalled nearly 12 inches this evening, and was still falling.

A cool snap moved into Formosa after Sunday's near 90-degree weather.

A cold wave out of the China mainland lowered Formosan temperatures today to the high 50s.

Skies were partly clouded over the Republic of Korea, and Seoul reported a maximum temperature of 50 degrees.

It was clear in the Djakarta area of Indonesia, and Singapore reported a maximum temperature of 90 degrees.

The Philippines sweltered in hot, humid weather with a maximum reading of 92 degrees in Manila. —United Press.

Margaret Truman Marrying Next Month

New York, Mar. 19.

Miss Margaret Truman announced today that she will be married on April 21 in Trinity Episcopal Church in Independence, Missouri.

Miss Truman, daughter of former President and Mrs. Harry S. Truman, will wed Mr. E. Clifford Daniel, Jr., Assistant to the Foreign Editor of the New York Times.

She said the 4 p.m. ceremony at her home, Iowa, church would be a simple one with only two attendants, Mrs. John E. Horton, the former Dulcie Snyder, and Mrs. Coleman Branton, the former Mary Shaw, who will act as matrons of honour. —United Press.

PRINCESS IN CYPRUS



Princess Caroline-Mathilde, wife of Prince Knud, heir-presumptive to the Danish throne, is on a tour of the Mediterranean, and last week she visited Cyprus, where she called on Governor Sir John Harding and lunched at Government House. Picture shows the Princess, centre, with Sir John Harding, left, and Lady Harding, right, on the lawn of Government House. At rear are Mr and Mrs Christensen of the Danish Court, who accompanied the Princess. —Express Photo.

'OPERATION DEEPFREEZE' WAS SUCCESS DESPITE BLUNDERS

Sydney, Mar. 19.

The first phase of "Operation Deep Freeze" blundered through to achieve the greatest success of any Polar expedition in history.

Man now knows more of this vast, mysterious land and the cosmic ray-bombarded heavens above it than he ever has known before.

More than a million square miles of land were brought under human and camera eyes for the first time, five new mountain ranges were discovered and charted, four flights were made over the South Pole proper and one over each of the other two Poles.

Most important of all, America's right to claim much of Antarctica was strengthened, beyond any reason of doubt.

All this was accomplished despite inadequate planning, bureaucratic confusion, ambiguous directives and epidemic "cabin fever".

Outspoken

Several of the expedition's scientists were outspokenly disappointed by failure to grant their requests for transportation to outlying areas of field trips where they could carry out studies.

But the position was taken that transportation priorities, especially air, must go to unloading supplies, establishing bases and long-range mapping flights. No additional passenger or diversion of men and equipment could be made to the scientists until these objectives had been attained.

The expedition charted at least half of the continent's remaining land never seen before by man, bringing the American explored area far beyond the combined total of all other nations.

Peaks rising more than 14,000 feet were discovered among the five new ranges mapped. Pilots flying over the area described the Antarctic continent as a huge ice-clad plateau presenting a minimum of topographical features in its interior.

High Priority

The Pole itself lies at 10,000 feet above sea level, compared with the North Pole which is submerged hundreds of fathoms below water.

While listed as a joint 40-nation operation supporting the "International Geophysical Year," the High priority given aerial surveys and establishment of permanent bases left little doubt in the minds of observers that an equally important purpose was to protect any future American claims in the Antarctic's scramble for bases.

Confinement of officers and men in the cramped quarters of the ships caused "cabin fever" which penetrated all ranks, causing grilling and exhibitions of temperment.

Ambiguously written orders in Washington increased the difficulty of commanders.

There was also an overlapping of command between Adm. George J. Dufek, placed in charge of all officers and men in the operation, and Polar hero Adm. Richard Byrd (retired) who carried orders stating that he was the senior US representative.

Similar conflicts of command with the Navy air arm also caused tension and marred efficiency.

Ice Damage

Poor liaison between task force commanders and ship's officers hindered efficiency of the operation.

Reporters travelled 13,000 miles to find that spot news had been delayed in transmission as long as 72 hours while official reports were speeded to Washington as Navy Department press releases.

Repeated ice damage to ships and the threat of an early and severe winter forced postponement of the search for landings along the Knox and Weddell coasts for the purpose of marking sites and caching supplies.

The lack of a carrier hampered the expedition as it was unable to get medium range planes from New Zealand to the Antarctic where it was intended to use them for Polar landings and intermediate exploration flights.

Greater Success

Wheeled vehicles proved worthless. Tractors were the only satisfactory means of travel overland. The helicopter was the workhorse of the operation.

But the knowledge and experience gained should guarantee an even greater success when the second phase gets underway later this year. —United Press.

F.E. Refugee Visa Quota Used Up

Washington, Mar. 19.

The State Department announced today that it will accept no new applications for visas allotted by the Refugee Act to refugees who are indigenous to the Far East after midnight on March 20.

The State Department explained this attitude was dictated by the "heavy" over-subscription for the 3,000 visas allotted by the Refugee Act.

It was also explained that as of March 9, 1,683 of the 3,000 visas had been issued and the number of applications on hand greatly exceeded the number of visas remaining to be issued. —France Press.

US POPULATION UP 2,808,000

Washington, Mar. 19.

The United States population was about 168,000,000 on February 1, 1956, an increase of 2,808,000 over last year, the Census Bureau announced today.

Counteracting Red Influence In Middle East

Beirut, Mar. 19.

Foreign Office and British Council officials in the Middle East began meetings here today to plan ways and means of counteracting growing Communist influence throughout the area.

This meeting, which will continue for the next three days, had been urged by Middle East officials for the last two years, but was hurriedly ordered by the Foreign Office about a fortnight ago, according to reliable sources.

At the same time, heads of British Council offices in eight Middle East countries were holding a preliminary meeting at British Council headquarters here, prior to a two-day conference due to begin tomorrow.

Analysis

The whole planning and strategy of British information services in the Arab world was being analysed, and plans drawn up for disseminating news and views of Britain and her aims in this area on a larger scale to offset the increase and spread of anti-British propaganda by Communist and Arab nationalist organisations.

The British Council is at present spending about £250,000 in the Middle East on education, libraries, teachers and cultural activities.

It is believed more money is likely to be available in the future to help attempts to stem the tide of mounting Russian influence. —Reuter.

Friendship At Last

Ankara, Mar. 19.

The chiefs of state of Turkey and Russia exchanged friendly messages for the first time during the 35 years of the Turkish-Soviet treaty. It was disclosed today.

Mr. Klement V. Voroshilov, chairman of the Presidium of the Soviet Union, sent a cable extending "heartly congratulations" to Turkish President Celal Nayar on the anniversary of the treaty signed on March 16, 1921.

The President replied today with a telegram thanking Mr. Voroshilov.

Relations between the two countries have been strained since 1945. Since the death of Josef Stalin, however, Russian Government officials have been offering the hand of friendship to the Turks. —United Press.

EIGHTH ANNUAL SCHOOLS MUSICAL FESTIVAL PRIZE WINNERS CONCERTS

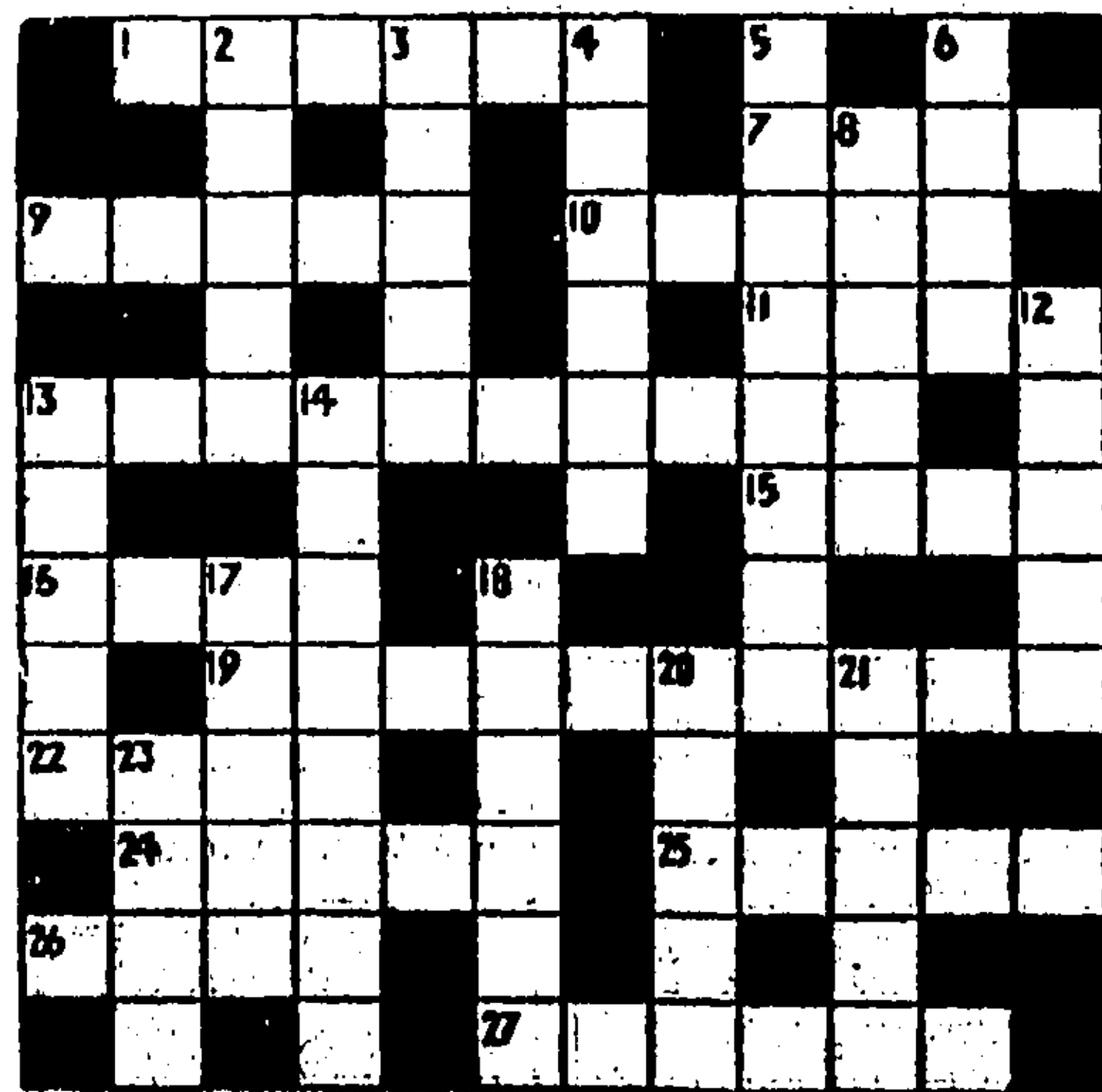
QUEEN'S COLLEGE
WEDNESDAY, 21st MARCH AT 7.30 P.M.
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QUEEN ELIZABETH SCHOOL
FRIDAY, 23rd MARCH AT 7.30 P.M.
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SPECIAL MATINEE—Q.E.S.
SATURDAY, 24th MARCH AT 4.30 P.M.
No Booking. All Seats \$1 at the door.

THREE DIFFERENT PROGRAMMES.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
1. Concur (6).
 7. Hard work (4).
 9. Endures (5).
 10. Theatrical work (8).
 11. Gold ornamentation (4).
 13. Growing-up (10).
 15. Continent (4).
 16. Divinities (4).
 19. Ascending (10).
 22. German (4).
 23. Extent (5).
 25. Elegance (5).
 26. Unconquered (4).
 27. Negotiates (6).
- DOWN**
2. Zest (5).
 3. Follow (4).
 4. Inter (6).
 5. Motionless (8).
 6. Clock-face (4).
 8. Leaves out (8).
 12. Nasal tone (5).
 13. Rags (5).
 14. Diminished (8).
 17. Excludes (8).
 18. Amuse (5).
 20. Debate (5).
 21. Unsuitable (5).
 23. Spoken (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1. Scribble, 4. Erupt, 7. Udder, 9. Acres, 10. Bias, 12. G. de. 13. Steam, 15. Test, 17. Every, 19. Phoebe, 20. Deduced, 21. Rite, 23. Usage, 24. Sovereign, 25. Fable, 26. Gables, 27. Stumbled, 2. Relieved, 3. Baker, 5. Hoagier, 6. Plovers, 8. Humble, 11. Struggle, 12. Gaped, 13. Sediment, 14. Statute, 16. Vexed, 22. Fused.

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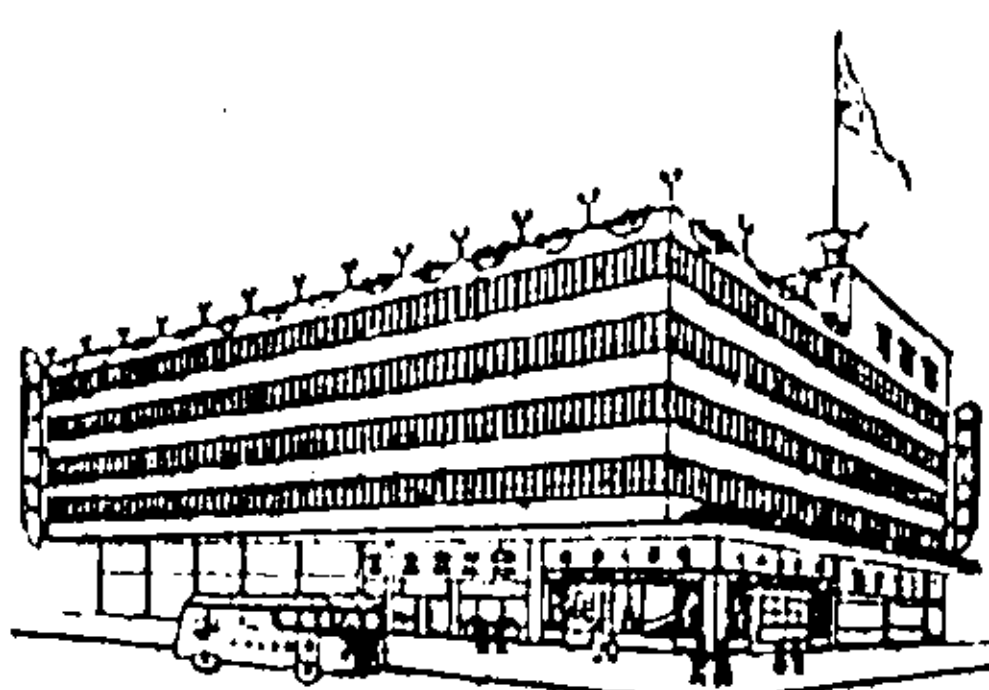
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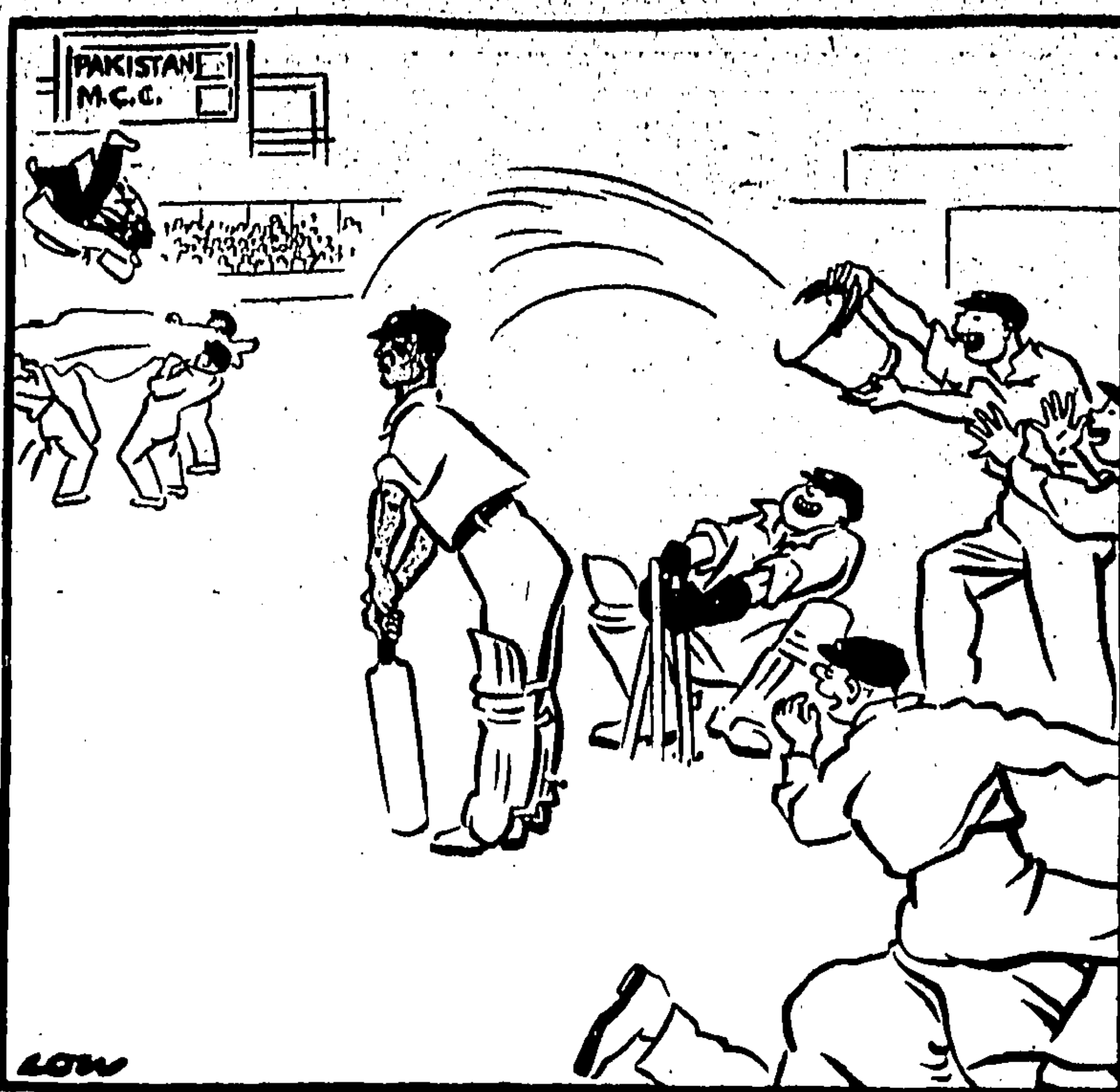
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BRIGHTER CRICKET

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By SIR BEVERLEY BAXTER, MP

THE VAGUE DREAMER

It was one of those drizzling mugwump Saturdays peculiar to the British climate when winter is changing into spring. The weather was not cold enough to make the fireside attractive, and it was too soggy for golf. "Let's go and see 'Richard III,'" said my wife. As a precaution we phoned the Leicester Square Cinema where it was having its first run, and after considerable pressure we were allotted two seats at a guinea each.

That astonishing fellow, Sir Alexander Korda, had made the picture with Sir Laurence Olivier, who not

only directed it, but played the lead. But would the cinema addicts really go to see a picture with Shakespeare as the script-writer? We soon had the answer to that. A queue of hundreds was waiting outside.

Seldom have I had such an experience in the cinema or the theatre as on that Saturday afternoon. Shakespeare would have revelled in it. As for Olivier, I do not believe that there is another actor in the world who could bring such relish to the role of the hunchback Richard, who murdered his way to the throne and was killed in the civil war that his crimes provoked.

Stars

Korda and Olivier! What a combination...

Less than a week later, there were even bigger crowds in Trafalgar Square, outside the church of St Martin's in the Field. The sad-faced, handsome Olivier walked up the steps to the pulpit and, with perfect language and diction, paid tribute to the dead Korda. The incredible Hungarian had passed from life to legend.

It is customary when a famous man dies to dwell upon his virtues and ignore his failings; hence the old English expression, "He lies like an epitaph." But the

story of Alexander Korda is one that comprises comedy, satire, greatness and incredulity. If a novelist had invented him the verdict would have been: "No one would believe that such a man could have existed." And by all the canons of judgment that verdict would be justified.

"Being a Hungarian is not a nationality, it is a profession," Korda once said. But, then, with his soft, weary, humorous voice, he could make anything sound like an epigram. When the First World War ended, Budapest was the dead capital of a dead

would like to put him under contract for a film. "Who is Korda?" was Howard's only comment.

Undeterred, Korda made contact with the fabulous Ostrer brothers, who controlled the giant Gaumont-British theatre circuit and studios. The President, Isadore Ostrer, a financial genius, was almost as vague as Korda, and after they had met and talked Isadore said: "But where are your stars?" To which Korda replied: "I shall make my stars."

Like a good Hungarian, Korda formed his own producing company and named it "London Films." Languidly he explained: "Every film will open with a dispatch, 'twas a picture of I that killed Big Ben as it your husband, strikes the hour. That is much better than anything that set the Americans me on." ever thought

Stars

Richard of Gloucester (Sir Laurence Olivier, with a false nose), wows the Lady Anne (Claire Bloom), tragic young widow of the Lancastrian heir to the throne of England, as part of his ruthless scheme.

to seize the crown for himself. Scene from the picture "Richard III," produced jointly by the late Sir Alexander Korda and Sir Laurence Olivier.

He collected some executives, took them out to supper and persuaded them to join his company on the basis that no salaries would be paid for the first year. But he found that he could not make films merely by not paying salaries. Whereupon he took a rich Italian to supper and induced him to put up some money.

With cash in hand he made one or two films of no particular account. And then one night a strange thing happened.

While travelling to the Savoy for supper he heard the driver singing to himself a bawdy song about Henry VIII and his wives. It lit a candle in Korda's mind.

Stars

Henry VIII. What a theme! History, debauchery, paganism and wives galore! What about that strange fellow Charles Laughton, whom he had met at Gaumont's? Instead of imitating Laughton, with his glaucous male stare, why not the stoutish actor with the heavy jawl and truly voice?

"But the picture must be done on a lavish scale," Korda said. "For the first time I shall make a film in my own money and with my own money." The fact that the money came from the Italian banker was neither here nor there.

The film was an immense success. Korda's soft-voiced command: "on it was: 'It has presided pomp, magic and madness.' In short, Korda had arrived. Even today "Henry

VIII" earns £10,000 a year wandering about the minor circuits of the world.

Later on Korda met Winston Churchill, who was not of political favour, and they discussed the subject of Nelson as a possible film. Churchill was immensely interested and gave Korda a vivid picture of the indomitable one-eyed Admiral who swept the French fleet off the seas.

In fact Churchill talked as only Churchill can. As a former First Lord of the Admiralty and as a great historian, he gave Korda a wonderful description of every battle which Nelson had fought. "It is very good," said Korda. "I shall call the picture 'Lady Hamilton.'"

Later on, when Churchill was out of office and everyone knew that he had no future in politics, he actually did some script writing for Korda, but there is no record that they were of any great account.

Stars

Incidentally, Korda married Marie Oberson, who had played the role of Lady Hamilton in the film. He had been previously married in Hungary just after the First World War, and a son was born. The marriage must have broken up, but the reasons are lost in the mists. His marriage to Marie Oberson took place in 1939, but it did not go very well and was dissolved.

However, the great man was not dismayed by these marital failures. A couple of years ago he married for the third time. The lady of his choice was a young woman from Canada named Alexandria Boycum.

"Once upon a time I knew everything about films," said Korda. "Then I knew nothing. But now I know everything about films. Marriage is also like that."

In the Second World War Korda's situation became very difficult. The rights of the films he had made were taken by the Prudential Insurance Company against the heavy amount loaned to him. But somehow he survived. His star had set, but his philosophy and his ingenuity were intact.

The Prudential had closed down on him. His studios had been taken over for war purposes. Korda had a name but nothing much else. Then, true to form, he had an idea.

When the war ended there would be a world shortage of films. What about buying back the rights of the pictures which he had pledged to the Prudential? Somehow he borrowed £75,000, and the insurance company gave him back his picture rights.

Stars

Off went "Henry VIII" and "Lady Hamilton" in company with all his other pictures. The starved cinema of the world welcomed them with open arms. In fact, he grossed nearly £2,000,000 with his releases. Once more he was Korda the Magnificent.

He had been knighted in 1953, and there is no reason to doubt that it was the generous-hearted Churchill who had recommended the honour. Now that the war was over and Korda had recovered his financial position by sending his pictures to the world's starved cinema, his "Hungarian began to think once more in terms of London the Magnificent.

Stars

And that brings to an end the story of this restless dreamer of dreams, this man who has achieved the impossible by making a film on the lives of Gilbert and Sullivan which was utterly commonplace.

A year ago he said: "I am tired. I am finished. I will make no more pictures." Then he announced his decision to make a film of Shakespeare's "Richard III" in the lead and with Sir John Gielgud and Sir Ralph Richardson in support.

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IS THIS REALLY A MAN'S JOB?

By Amanda Marshall

LAST year marked a record and staggering total of books published in this country.

With the rise of literacy among even the upper classes personable young men of distinction seem to be substituting publishing for all those now almost forgotten careers like Big Game Hunting and Looking After the Estate.

Indeed, those advertisements that still crop up about "Young man, well-educated, drives own car, seeks interesting work, go anywhere, do anything," seem to me to have printed in vain between the lines: "Would even stoop to television with good expenses, but really would prefer to become first-class publisher without further delay."

London Publishing combines glamour with respectability to a degree hitherto only attained by Jack Hawkins and Anna Neagle. It's not a question of publish and be damned, but publish and escort Princess Margaret to the ballet, like that successful man-of-two-worlds and publisher-about-town, Mr Mark Bonham-Carter.

LITERARY TASTE

What are today's qualifications for a promising embryo-publisher? A certain literary taste, one assumes (though an army of seasoned and hard-headed readers will always be at hand to stop you making an ass of yourself); the right number of years being educated; a smattering of foreign languages picked up on holiday abroad, which will

enable you to read the foreign book reviews and nab a best-seller quickly.

And some capital. Without capital you can still become a first class publisher. But with capital you'll be one much sooner, with so many friendly hands to help you in.

The new publishers are a dandy, spruce lot. The old, all-wise, God-like figure with a crumpled tie to match a dusty office, is a thing of the dim past.

Much more typical of today's need is Mr Ronald Searle, and there's nothing crumpled or dusty about him. Casual, eager, sweater-wearing, he is one of the new breed of what might be called, without offence, Sunday publishers (the connection being with Sunday painting rather than with the production of religious tracts). Sunday publishers have begun to decorate the scene since the war. Their other occupations are art, literature, lecturing—which occupy some part of their time; publishing takes up the rest.

The elegant, wordily wise Mr Nicholas Bentley, who writes books and frequently draws the pictures, is such a one. So, if you like to look at it that way, is Mr T. S. Eliot, who is poet, playwright, and critic as well as publisher.

FOOTBALL MANAGERS

The New Look in publishing permits publishers to move about in the great world almost though they were football managers or stockbrokers. Far from spending their waking hours in book-lined study and ditto office, they may even run to giving theatrical parties, like Hamlet Hamilton, or, patronising Covent Garden, like the fantastically musical Victor Gollancz, or attending almost every first night, like the mundane, witty, and sceptical Bertie van Thial, who sounds like a character by Saki, and practically is one.

Why have so few women so far managed to get into this pleasant world of intelligent lunches and celebratory Book Society Choice parties?

There are one or two, as exceptional for their scarcity as they must be for their talents and tenacity. Sonia Orwell is one, a positive, fully three-D woman who once surveyed the literature section from that ribbed cradle of the arts, Horizon.

Antonia Pakenham, peach-fed, English-rose-type girl of a previous works deconstructively as a publisher's publicist.

SENSE OF TIMING

Ellie Miller, the dark-eyed, calm-spirited daughter of the man who created the Phaidon Press, manages to keep an eye on two books and two children at the same time. And the Moylan collective portrait of the Penguin Book directors includes the figure of one woman, Eunice Frost.

Surely this is a career in which typical female characteristics—not to say virtues—might profitably flourish? Taste, tact, shrewdness, a sense of timing, a touch of inspired recklessness and a little more than a touch of self-preserving caution—all female attributes—seem to me to sum up the Perfect Publisher pretty nicely.

Can publishing be Man's Last Stronghold, cooler than the Athenaeum, warmer than a Parson's Pleasure, and more lucrative than the House of Lords?

POCKET CARTOON
by OSBERT LANCASTER



"But, William dear, it must have been better for you having to hear all about the President's heart attack was a chance of winning back about your library."

By "RECORDER"

A longer track means less sharp turning, which helps speed. It will be interesting to see what the layout is for the 200 Metres Dash route. If this is only around what is in track parlance known as a "half turn", the turning stride will be taking two-thirds of a second on their best without much difficulty. Though of course nobody will count that.

The public events have been thoroughly discussed here before and no startling upsets are likely, except that Jacobson's outpouring of a breaking note will doubtless stir curiosity. May have been a woman, but the man is a person in which the bull has been the first to see.

Men:
 Sven Davidson, Sweden, 1st
 Tustin, Japan, 2-3, 4-5
 Johansson, Sweden, 1st
 Tustin, Japan, 2-3, 4-5
 Berntsen, Sweden, 1st
 Tustin, Japan, 2-3, 4-5
 Tustin, Japan, 2-3, 4-5
 Tustin, Japan, 2-3, 4-5

Women:
 Mrs. Suzanne Mathias, 1st
 Mrs. Suzanne Mathias, 1st
 Mrs. Suzanne Mathias, 1st
 Mrs. Suzanne Mathias, 1st

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In the women's singlet Mr. Jeremiah Hoad, Australia, and Mrs. Suzanne Mathison, New Zealand.

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1. _____ _____



BOXING

By Harold Mayes

A Dream Fight

Patience is a virtue which all boxing promoters do not have. Some of them are prepared to wait a long time for the match they regard as a real winner.

Johnny Best, the man who through his weekly Liverpool Stadium shows in Britain's talent provider-in-chief, is just one step away from his dream fight.

Yes, I know he's had a few, but if the British and Empire Middleweight title contest, featuring Champion Pat McAteer and challenger Billy Ellaway, turns up, it should be Merseyside's biggest-ever attraction.

RECORD GATE

That's why Johnny has bid £2,000 for the final eliminator between Ellaway and Londoner Lew Lazar. He knows that if Ellaway qualifies, anfield football ground's fight record of 30,000 at the Peter Kane-Jackie Jarrah fight in 1938 is bound to be shattered.

Where does patience come in to that? Many times over the last two years Johnny Best has always resisted the efforts of those who have tried to bring McAteer and Ellaway together. Now, with a lot of money at stake, he has just over five weeks to wait to see whether his gamble pays off.

HUMDINGER

Morris Jaye felt that a clash between the Rochdale thunderbolt Johnny Butterworth and Dartford boiler-maker Lightweight Dave Charnley would provide slam-bang entertainment.

He had it stated for December. Charnley pulled out with a damaged hand. Now they meet over ten rounds at Seymour Hall, London. It looks a real humdinger.

Bedworth blond Les Allen and Newwood's Johnny Reed are rated just behind the Ellaway-Lazar-Sullivan trio in the British Middleweight stakes.

(COPYRIGHT)

Birmingham City

11-8 Favourite To Win FA Cup

London, Mar. 19. Birmingham City, the Midlands club, were made 11-8 on favourites to win the English Football Association Cup when bookmakers met at the Victoria Club here tonight.

Birmingham, who have never won the coveted trophy, meet Manchester City in the final at Wembley on May 5.

The Manchester club, beaten finalists last year, have won the Cup twice in their history.—China Mail Special.

BAM President

Kuala Lumpur, Mar. 19. The Badminton Association of Malaya, at its annual general meeting, re-elected Mr. Heah Joo Seang as President.

The report shows the Association received M\$21,000 as its share of the profits from the proceeds of the Thomas Cup games last year.—United Press.

Nominate YOUR Hongkong Footballer Of The Year

Members of the public are invited to nominate Hongkong's Footballer of the Year for the current season.

It is a popularity poll organised by the China Mail, and nomination coupons will be accepted until the closing date to be announced later.

The two qualifications for nomination are:

- (1) Footballing prowess
- (2) Sportsmanship on the field of play

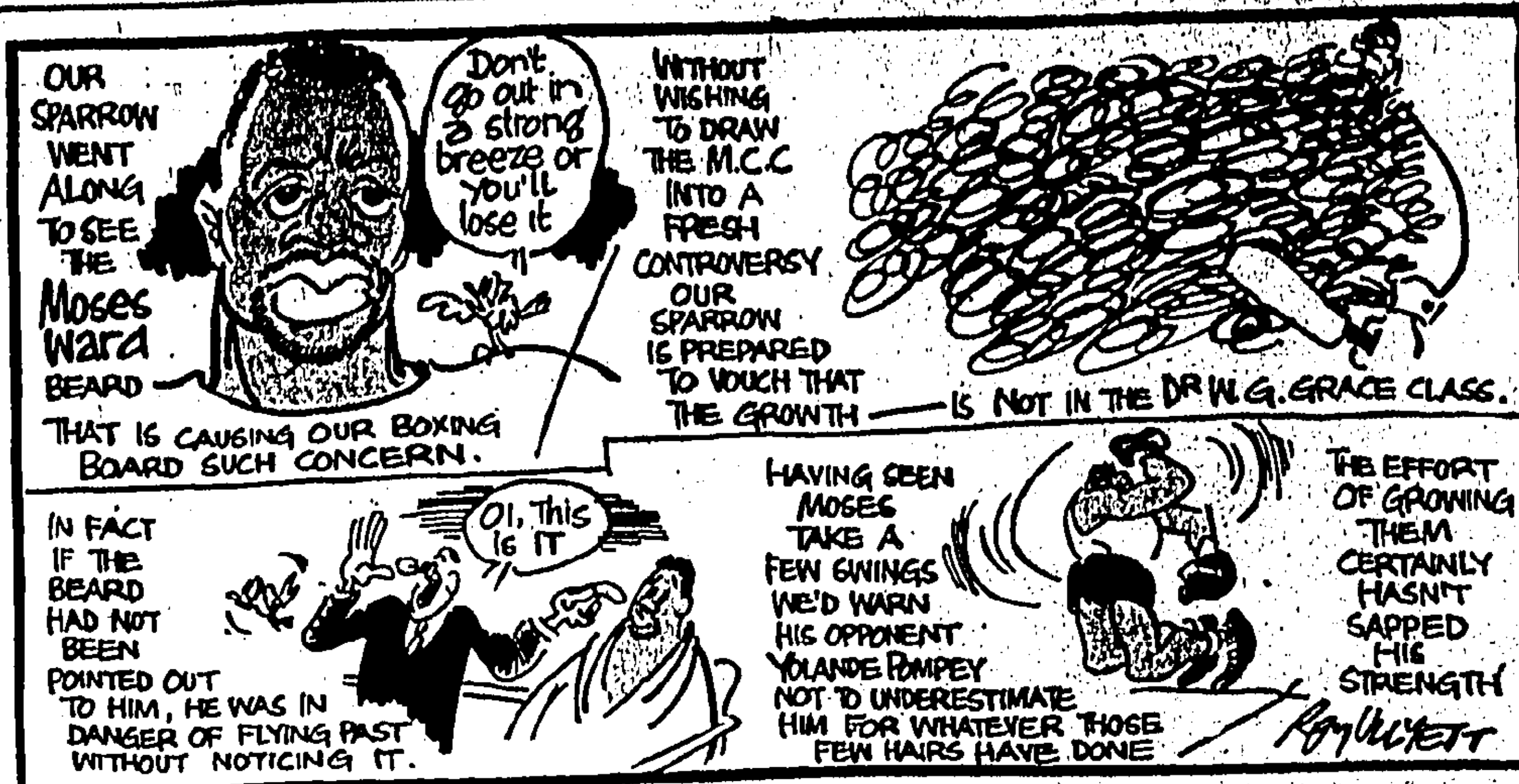
Nominations should be addressed to the Editor, China Mail, Wyndham Street.

To the Editor, China Mail.

My nomination for Hongkong's Footballer of the Year, taking into regard his playing ability and his sportsmanship on the field of play is

of the.....Club.

(Signed).....



LOOKING AT SPORT

Yolande Pompey Can Improve Against Moore—He Must

Says DENNIS HART

A boxer's place is in the ring—especially if he is a boxer who relies on the big punch.

Witness the fistie fortunes of Yolande Pompey. A wicked left hook has taken Pompey to within one fight of the World Cruiserweight title, and made him one of the most popular boxers in Britain.

But so adept has Champion Archie Moore been in stalling Pompey that the Trinidadian had an enforced lay-off of six months. This at the height of the boxing season. Last Tuesday he returned to the ring to take on American Moses Ward.

Unranked as a cruiserweight or a middleweight Ward is just an overblown welter. All he had to offer was the ability to sport a tough head and a beard. But cumbersome and ring-rusty Pompey took seven rounds to dispose of Mr Ward and brought forth the slow hand-clap from the crowd who have cheered so many of his victories.

Not much of an outlook for Britain's only immediate World Championship prospect.

BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED

Pompey himself was bitterly disappointed with his showing. He showed me two bruised hands, one injured in training, the other in the fight. This explained his performance. They do not excuse it.

Pompey spent most of the fight landing clumsy swings on Ward's head and elbows. No wonder he hurt his hands. Ward was on the ropes for at least three-quarters of the bout but hardly ever did Pompey try to straighten his man with a left before going for the kill. Nor did he try to vary his attack by aiming at the body.

But I do not accept this form as a line on the Pompey-Moore world title fight (should it ever happen that is, latest date—June 5).

Pompey will have at least one more fight before then and

will be all the better for it. And in Moore he will be up against a man who will come at him, just the sort of opponent left-hooker Pompey likes.

But he must take his openings quicker, and make more use of them.

Britain's cruiserweight prospects of the slightly more distant future, Ron Barton, also paraded himself at Haringey last Tuesday. The "prospect" won the British title, stopping Albert Finch in eight rounds. But he is Champion in name rather than in class. After 22 professional fights Barton still has much to learn. Fortunately for British boxing, none realises this better than Barton. He has no "I'll tackle the world" plans at the moment.

One boxing fundamental he must master is to keep his wits about him when things aren't going too well. Against Finch Barton looked a world better for three rounds as he measured his man with lefts—one that hurts too, not just token prods—and sunk home rights.

UNGAINGLY PUNCHES

Then Finch rolled and Barton had no answer. He was rattled, stood in all sorts of ungainly poses, throwing all sorts of ungainly punches to keep the skillful but not hard-punching Finch at bay.

The result was that in the fourth round a soft right caught Barton completely off balance and had him reeling across the middle rope within a fraction of an inch of toppling head-first out of the ring—and out of the Championship.

Barton then lost all composure and was later twice dumped most unceremoniously on the canvas by wild left swings when Finch was trying desperately for a quick finish after his eye had been gashed.

That cut eye shortened the fight by half. That may have been unfortunate for Barton.

Harry Hopman Not Available For Wimbledon

Melbourne, Mar. 19. Davis Cup selector Cliff Sproule will manage the Australian Lawn Tennis team to play at Wimbledon and other overseas tournaments this year. His replacement, Harry Hopman, team manager for many years, who is not available.

The Australian Lawn Tennis Association, which appointed Sproule tonight, decided that the team would leave Australia about May 2, provided negotiations are completed with the French Association. If the team does not play in France, it will probably leave about May 23.

The Association decided that four "globe-trotting" Australian players—Jack Armitage, Bob Howe, Alan Marshall, and Bob Francis—could not receive any expenses this year after July 7. It stated that if the players ignored this instruction their amateur status could be suspended.

Armitage has not been back to Australia for three years. Each of the other three has been away for nearly two years. The Australian share of profits from last year's Davis Cup matches in the United States was £422,000 (£17,600 sterling). The Association announced.—China Mail Special.

Sports Diary TODAY

FAIRFAX Football final, Police Ground, Boundary Street 3 p.m.
Racing
Bathurst close for Ninth Race Meeting (Easter).

TOMORROW

Soccer
Mohun Bagan v Combined Chinese (R.K. Stadium) 5.30 p.m.
Badminton
Chokoy Senior Badminton Championship at JRC, 6 p.m.

By YOUR LEAVE

Barry Ward is on National Service, but when he has a week and pass from REME he turned out for his club Hill Rovers in the Sutton League. The opposition was unbeaten Minworth, but Barry Ward scored three times in the first 10 minutes and his team won 9-1.

Welsh Amateur May Turn Pro With Third Division Leyton Orient

By JAMES CONNOLLY

Phil Woosnam, Welsh amateur international inside-right, may join, in July, the long list of amateur stars who turned professional with Third Division Leyton Orient.

The list includes Vic Groves and Stan Charlton, sold to Arsenal for £30,000 this year, Ron Heckman, wanted by Wolves and West Bromwich and worth £15,000, Phil White, Ken Facey, and Len Julians.

Woosnam, a lieutenant in the Royal Artillery, finishes his Army service in July.

Many First Division clubs have watched him this year. He has great natural ability, a quick football brain, and the qualities to make that much sought-after player, the inside-forward "general".

In full training his value would rocket to £20,000.

Reading manager Harry Johnston served Blackpool for nearly 21 years and became one of the greatest modern soccer skippers.

Nor surprising when Harry looked for a star team to play a football match at Reading he turned to Blackpool.

Blackpool were willing to play—but they wanted a match fee of £1,000, nearly as much as Reading could expect from the gate.

BENEFIT GAME

Contrast with Portsmouth. They play a benefit game for

SIX GOAL DEBUT

There were six newcomers in the Lancashire Amateur League sides which played Midlands Alliance at Derby, but they won 6-0 and one of the debutants, Alan Beaumont, of Preston Grammar School Old Boys, scored the lot!

George Hardwick, the Oldham player manager, on an "expenses only" basis, because they always admired the old England back as a player.

Money talks? Not always. West Bromwich turned down Sunderland's £18,000 bid for international Johnny Nicholls and Villa's five figure offer for Billy Blyth.

Tottenham didn't even quote a price when Luton inquired for centre-forward Alf Stokes, and Nottingham Forest refused near-£20,000 bids from Preston and Villa for Scottish centre-half Bobby McKinlay.

Since then he has signed 10 players—eight are in the first team now—costing only £800. A successful experiment? Well, Villa, Preston, Burnley and Bristol City are all checking on the Spters "new deal" boys.

Twelve months ago England and Portsmouth inside man Len Phillips looked forward to a new international career at wing half.

He was injured in England's pre-match training for the Scotland game and had a cartilage operation.

He has played in only one game since, the Grimsby cup-tie,

when he broke down. Complications arising out of the injury now threaten his career and he is to see a specialist to decide whether his leg will stand the strain of League football.

Portsmouth are covered for £18,000 under an FA insurance agreement, but they are much more anxious to get Phillips fit than to collect.

"No-one could have worked harder than Len," chairman Guy Spignis told me. "He has run himself into the ground to try to get fit."

SPINAL INJURY

Spinal injury in the 1954 Cup-tie with Sunderland put goalkeeper Norman Heath out of West Bromwich Albion's victorious Wembley team and ended his career.

Albion haven't forgotten. Next month they play a benefit game for Health, now a costing clerk with a local firm.

Albion will meet a team of internationals at the Hawthorns, and took for a 40,000 gate.

Villa are ready to sell Tommy Southern, their displaced right winger, but they don't intend to drop anything on the £12,500 they paid to West Ham.—London Express Service.

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What this new self-winding chronometer means to you



A chronometer is a "super watch"

It has been specially made, specially adjusted, and has passed stringent government tests for accuracy. For fifteen days—and nights—it has been tested in five standard positions, at temperatures ranging from freezing cold to tropical heat.

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You'll know the Omega Constellation by the gold star on the dial... the observatory engraved on the back of the case... and the name "Constellation"—your guarantee of an "especially good chronometer."



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Since 1949 the world's most highly prized watches have competed in Ginevra's annual contest for wrist watch accuracy. Out of eight consecutive contests, six have been won by Omega... your guarantee of consistent perfection.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

San Miguel

THESE PAPERS MUST BE WORTH OUR LIVES TO THE AMERICANS! BUT TO THE RIGHT PEOPLE THEY ARE WORTH... A FORTUNE IN GULPERS! AND I KNOW... JUST THE RIGHT PEOPLE!

AND IN A HIDEOUT IN AMSTERDAM...
 AH, BRINK... THAT SUCH A SIMPLE TRICK SHOULD POOL OUR COMF! BLANK PAPERS SUBSTITUTED FOR THE "WARTO PAPERS" AND TO FIND THE PERSON WITH THE REAL ONES... A NEESLE IN A HAYSTACK!

BRINK HERE JA...?
 ... I THINK MAYBE THE NEESLE HAS FOUND US!

By FRANK ROBBINS

**YOU CAN
TASTE
THE
FRUIT.**

to see with its spear badly bent and the barbs broken off.
Brown's first attempt at the record failed this month was abandoned because of a cyclone.
—China Mail Special

...this situation
calls for a
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Miguel**

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Page 10

TUESDAY, MARCH 20, 1956.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Sleepers At Euston

THEY might have been a high-spirited couple putting on a tipsy-sister act in some country-house theatricals, over-acting as unrehearsed amateurs will, too far-fetched, perhaps, to be really funny, but... In fact, not funny at all, for the two sisters in the dock at the Clerkenwell court were not putting on an act, and their wild display was not contrived.

The charge of wilfully trespassing on Euston station was read out to them.

HUSKY DRAWL

"Do you understand what's being said?" asked the magistrate, Mr. Frank Powell. "You don't look as if you feel too bright," he said. "I feel like death," said one of the sisters, Elizabeth. Her voice was a husky drawl. They pleaded not guilty, and a policeman told of trying to shift them from the latest waiting room at Euston three times between 11.10 p.m. and 1.55 a.m. The third time, they had settled down and were asleep.

'GEMTAPO'

SHE awoke them, "We're definitely not moving," Elizabeth said emphatically. "Do what you like about it," said Daisy.

The two were arrested then, both screaming hysterically "Gemta-po, Gemta-po." Elizabeth went to the witness-box, and in a bored, bazaar-opening voice, said: "My dear, a good deal happened between the first time that policeman spoke to us, and the last. Outside the station, we were set upon by a gang. A hotel-porter advised us to go back to the station and seek police protection."

GANGSTERS

"Well, we were wondering what to do when we heard a humming—those horrible gangsters again. So we rushed back to the station to get police protection—and what do we get? Arrested."

"You're down as a married woman," said the magistrate. "May I ask, have you a husband?"

"Divorced," Elizabeth snipped. "What do you live on?"

"Private income. I've been trying to find a flat, but they all say 'No children.'"

"Two girls at boarding-school, lay in National Service," said Elizabeth. "Oh I do wish I could have had a comb and a bit of lipstick. Give a woman a bit of lipstick and she's a different person."

TRUSTEE SPEAKS

DAISY had nothing to add. The case was found proved. "Anything known?" asked the magistrate. Nothing was, but a policeman said: "A trustee

of the children would like to speak."

The trustee came forward, a kindly looking, white-haired retired solicitor. "I know the family very well. I do think there ought to be a medical report..." he said.

The magistrate agreed and the two were led off, remanded in custody. Outside the courtroom they chattered in a stream of words.

They looked quite different people when they came back after their week in Holloway. The magistrate read the doctor's reports, and conferred in whispers with the trustee. Then he turned to the sisters.

'NO MAKE-UP'

"THE doctors say you're just irresponsible," he said. "I must say, last time you were here, you were looking..."

"Who wouldn't, after being in a police station all night," Elizabeth chipped in with spirit. "No make-up," cried Daisy. "No toothbrush," Elizabeth added.

"Well I'm going to discharge you," said the magistrate. "Come on," said Elizabeth. "Let's go," Daisy said. They went.

Riots Anger Marshall

Singapore, Mar. 19. Singapore's Chief Minister David Marshall, angered by the riots which followed his giant Merdeka rally at Kallang on Sunday night, today called for an all-out drive to crush Communists here.

He told the English-language Straits Times: "I intend crushing them before they get me."

But he said the riots would not interfere with his campaign for Merdeka—freedom and independence—for this colony.

CALLS FOR REPORT

Mr. Marshall called for a full police report on the disorders in which more than 40 police and civilians were hurt and announced he would not hesitate to act against any anti-Malay element.

"We don't want a Yanko (banned Communist dance) Merdeka," the Chief Minister said. "We don't want a brutal Communist colonialism."

Other members of his government supported his pledge to continue his Merdeka campaign although some ministers admitted the riots might be serious enough to upset Singapore's independence talks in April in London.—Reuter.

Alleged Driving Offences

Lee Siu-lam, 22, unemployed, of 89 Jaffe Road, first floor, Chan Yiu-chung, 22, shop-fork, residing at 447 Hennessy Road, ground floor, Lo Kai-lun, 19, student, of 341 Queen's Road West, first floor, and Lam Siu-man, 21, employee of Gilman's Filling Station, 302 Jaffe Road, ground floor, were remanded for two days at a time other than specified in his licence, drove without an 'L' plate, carried two passengers other than the licensed driver instructor, drove without the owner's consent and without third party risks insurance.

Fourth defendant was alleged at the same time and place to have had in his possession a bundle of five car ignition keys, an instrument fit for unlawful purposes, with intent to use it for other than the lawful purpose, and at the same time, together with second and third defendant, to have aided and abetted first defendant in committing offences.

Second defendant, Chan Yiu-chung, represented by Mr. Peter Mo, was allowed bail of \$500.

Sabotage In Argentina

Buenos Aires, Mar. 20. A series of sabotage acts, generally attributed to Communist and Peronist subversive elements, were reported from different parts of Argentina yesterday.

Two goods trains were derailed by saboteurs, one at La Plata and the other on the Buenos Aires line. Road and rail traffic was held up at La Plata.

Meanwhile, ground glass was found in candles delivered from a confectionery factory and many railcoats were found smeared in a clothing store.

The police, who made a week-end roundup of Communist elements in the Buenos Aires area, arresting 19 dockers, yesterday arrested several Communist Party leaders in north Argentina.

The Communists were accused of fermenting discord among railwaymen.—France-Press.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. Time Signal and Programme Summary: 5.53, Stock Market Report; 6.00, Duets for Children by William Flinn; 6.10, News; 6.15, News and City Hu; 6.30, BBC Bandstand; 6.45, News; 7.00, The Majesty's; 7.15, News; 7.30, News; 7.45, News; 8.00, News; 8.15, News; 8.30, News; 8.45, News; 9.00, News; 9.15, News; 9.30, News; 9.45, News; 10.00, News; 10.15, News; 10.30, News; 10.45, News; 11.00, News; 11.15, News; 11.30, News; 11.45, News; 12.00, News; 12.15, News; 12.30, News; 12.45, News; 1.00, News; 1.15, News; 1.30, News; 1.45, News; 2.00, News; 2.15, News; 2.30, News; 2.45, News; 3.00, News; 3.15, News; 3.30, News; 3.45, News; 4.00, News; 4.15, News; 4.30, News; 4.45, News; 5.00, News; 5.15, News; 5.30, News; 5.45, News; 6.00, News; 6.15, News; 6.30, News; 6.45, News; 7.00, News; 7.15, News; 7.30, News; 7.45, News; 8.00, News; 8.15, News; 8.30, News; 8.45, News; 9.00, News; 9.15, News; 9.30, News; 9.45, News; 10.00, News; 10.15, News; 10.30, News; 10.45, News; 11.00, News; 11.15, News; 11.30, News; 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